Date:

Registration number:

Max Marks-70

## ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), BENGALURU-27 M.Sc. FOOD SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY – II SEMESTER SEMESTER EXAMINATION: APRIL 2022 (Examination conducted in July 2022) FST2119 – PRINCIPLES OF FOOD ENGINEERING

# Time- 2 1/2 hrs

This question paper contains 02 printed pages and four parts

### I. Answer any FIVE of the following.

- 1. Define Ohm and give its applications.
- 2. Define and give the significance of specific heat.
- 3. List a few design problems faced in Aseptic Packaging.
- 4. What is microbial survival curve?
- 5. Write a note on commercial sterilization system.
- 6. What is nucleation? List the different types.
- 7. What are the objectives of Freezing?

### II. Answer any FIVE of the following.

- 8. Explain the First Law of Thermodynamics.
- 9. Elaborate on the quality changes occurring during storage of foods.
- 10. Discuss the various kinetics of reactions occurring in processed foods.
- 11. Describe in detail the working of a Hydrostatic Sterilizer.
- 12. Define D value and F value with equations.
- 13. Explain the principle of freezing using freezing curve.
- 14. Write a brief note on Heat transfer by forced convections.



5x3=15

5x5=25

#### III. Answer any TWO of the following.

### 2x10=20

- 15. Explain the various Pasteurization and Sterilization methods based on slowest heating methods.
- 16. A formulated food product contains the following components water 80%, protein 2%, carbohydrate 17%, fat 0.1% and ash 0.9%. Predict the specific heat in W/kg K using Choi's and Oko's model.
- 17. Derive Fourier's Law. Mention the assumptions of Fourier's law

### IV. Answer the following.

#### 1x10=10

18. You own a green pea Farm. In order to sell your product in the market as a convenient frozen food product, identify the best freezing method. With a flow chart explain the various steps involved in the freezing method.