Date:

Registration number:

ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), BENGALURU-27 M.Sc. PHYSICS - IVSEMESTER SEMESTER EXAMINATION: APRIL 2022 (Examination conducted in July 2022) PHDE-0520 – MATERIAL SCIENCES (ELECTIVE)

Time- 2 1/2 hrs

Max Marks-70

This question paper contains Two printed pages and Two parts

Part A Answer any FIVE questions. Each question carries 10 marks

[5 x 10 = 50]

- 1. (a). With a suitable diagram, describe the Vander Pauw Method. Obtain the horizontal resistance and vertical resistance and resistivity.
 - (b). Describe the Seebeck effect with a neat sketch. [6+4]
- 2. (a). Compare the band model and bond model for the following system. (i). intrinsic silicon (pure semiconductor) and (ii). Extrinsic silicon (P and N type semiconductor).
 (b). Define shape memory effect. Explain with a neat sketch the principle and phase transformation (Austenite to Martensite) of Shape Memory Alloys. [5+5]
- 3. (a). With a neat sketch, explain the working principle of solar cell.
 (b). With a suitable diagram, describe the structure of CdTe solar cells. Draw the crystal structure of CdTe system. [4+6]
- 4. (a). Describe the various approaches to form CuInGaSe₂ absorber layer with a suitable diagram.

(b). With a suitable diagram, compare the construction of giant magnetoresistance (GMR) and tunneling magneto resistance (TMR) device. [5+5]

- 5. With a suitable diagram, describe the construction and working principle of Lithium-ionbattery.
- 6. (a). Explain the Fluorescence and phosphorescence mechanism with the help of Jablonski diagram.

(b). Describe the working mechanism of organic light emitting diodes device with a neat sketch. [5+5]

7. (a). Describe the Quantum Hall effect with a necessary sketch.

(b). With a suitable sketch, describe the Mott model to explain Giant Magnetoresistance in ferromagnetic materials. [5+5]



Part B

Answer any Four questions. Each question carries 5 marks

[4 x 5 = 20]

- 8. Display the phase diagram for iron-carbon alloys with the function of temperature.
- 9. With a suitable diagram describe the optical lithography process.
- 10. Explain the phenomenon of topological insulators and superconductors with necessary diagram
- 11. With a neat sketch, explain the RKKY interaction.
- 12. Explain the following process (i). Rapid Thermal Annealing and (ii). Selenization.
- 13. Using the given current-voltage curve (figure), determine the the following paramter (i). Maximum power point, (ii). Fill factor and (iii). Efficiency.

