

## LIFE SCIENCES Paper - II

Note: This paper contains Hundred (100) objective type questions. Each question carries two (2) marks. All questions are compulsory.

1. An open reading frame contains 333 nucleotides. The number of amino acids in the protein synthesized from this ORF will be
(A) 111
(B) 110
(C) 109
(D) 333
2. Plant movement that takes place in response to touch stimulus is called as
(A) Thigmotrophic movement
(B) Chemotrophic movement
(C) Hydrotrophic movement
(D) Osmotrophic movement
3. Color blindness is an X-linked recessive disorder. If a child is born to a normal father and carrier mother, what will be the probability that the child is color blind?
(A) $3 / 4$
(B) $2 / 4$
(C) $1 / 4$
(D) $4 / 4$
4. Which techniques are used to study the transcription process in the cell?
(A) Northern and Western blot analysis
(B) PCR and Restriction digestion
(C) Northern blot and In-situ hybridization
(D) Southern blot and ELISA
5. Radioactive Sulphur $\left(S^{35}\right)$ was used to label the $\mathrm{T}_{4}$ phage coat protein. When the phage was infected to equalize cells and the cells were precipitated by centrifugation. $\mathrm{S}^{35}$ labelled protein was found with
(A) Cell precipitate
(B) Cell supernatant
(C) Cell lysate
(D) E.coli proteins
6. Metagenomics deals with
(A) Isolation of soil bacteria
(B) Study of gene expression during metabolism
(C) Gene expression
(D) Culture independent analysis of biodiversity
7. Bats belong to which phylum ?
(A) Reptilia
(B) Amphibia
(C) Aves
(D) Mammalia
8. Which element is replaced by Strontium 90 in bones ?
(A) Potassium
(B) Sodium
(C) Calcium
(D) Selenium
9. Ergosterol is specific to
(A) Plants
(B) Animals
(C) Bacteria
(D) Filamentous fungi
10. Identify the right sequence of $\lg$ gene segment joining that results in the production of functional heavy chain of immunoglobulin.
(A) VJC
(B) CVJ
(C) CDJV
(D) VDJC
11. Almost all major animal body plans seen today are found in which of the earliest fossils?
(A) Cambrian
(B) Carboniferous
(C) Cretaceous
(D) Jurassic
12. Trisomy of chromosome 18 in human results in
(A) Down's syndrome
(B) Burkitt's lymphoma
(C) Spontaneous abortion
(D) Edward's syndrome
13. During abiotic stress, plants accumulate
(A) Acetyl salicylate
(B) Proline
(C) Oxalate
(D) Malate
14. Which of the following is NOT a living fossil ?
(A) Coelacanths
(B) Horseshoe crab
(C) Crocodile
(D) Archeopterix
15. Digger wasp will immobilize a prey, drag it to the hole in the ground, enter the hole, inspect it, place the prey in the hole and lay an egg on the prey and close the hole. If during this cycle of events, any one of the actions get interrupted, it will go through the entire sequence once again. This is an example of
(A) Innate behaviour
(B) Imprinting
(C) Learnt behaviour
(D) Trial and error behaviour
16. During bacterial conjugation, the directional transfer of DNA from donor to recipient occurs when
(A) Both conjugating cells are $\mathrm{F}^{+}$ and $\mathrm{F}^{-}$
(B) F factor is integrated into donor chromosome
(C) Both conjugating cells are $\mathrm{F}^{-}$ and $\mathrm{F}^{-}$
(D) The conjugating cells are under nutritional stress

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17. Flow cytometry is generally used
(A) To study localization of protein in the cell
(B) To study biomolecular interactions
(C) For identification of cell organelles
(D) For identification of cell types
18. Which one of these animal groups have the following characteristics ?
i. A body with trunk and tail and
ii. Notochord extending from rostrum to tail

Choose the right phylum with above characteristics :
(A) Cephalochordata
(B) Hemichordata
(C) Echinodermata
(D) Urochordata
19. Which one of the following cells do NOT contain nuclei ?
(A) Liver cells
(B) Platelet cells
(C) Sperm cells
(D) Ovarian cells
20. Naturally occurring phosphoprotein is
(A) Serum albumin
(B) Lacto globulin
(C) Casein
(D) Hemoglobin
21. Which of the following is NOT a component of MAP kinase pathway ?
(A) MAPKKK
(B) ERK
(C) MEK
(D) JNK
22. Transducin is a G-protein involved in which of the following biological processes?
(A) Olfaction
(B) Taste
(C) Vision
(D) Touch
23. In which of the following model organism gene mapping can be made by tetrad analysis ?
(A) Arabidopsis thaliana
(B) Escherichia coli
(C) Caenorabditis elegans
(D) Neurospora crassa
24. Ions can move from one cell to another directly passing through
(A) Desmosomes
(B) Gap junctions
(C) Phagosomes
(D) Intermediate filaments
25. Which one of the following is an example for genomic variation?
(A) Copy number variation
(B) RAPD
(C) Restriction mapping
(D) Fluorescence in-situ hybridization
26. Animal cell culture is quite popular in producing
(A) Lipids
(B) Enzymes
(C) Amino acids
(D) Vaccines
27. Beadle and Tatum showed that each kind of mutant bread mold lacked a specific enzyme. These experiments demonstrated that
(A) Genes carry information for making proteins
(B) Mutations are changes in genetic information
(C) Genes are made of DNA
(D) Enzymes are required to repair damaged DNA information
28. If bacteria doubles in 5 minutes, what would be the number of bacteria at the end of 25 minutes, if you start with 50 bacteria?
(A) 250
(B) 2500
(C) 800
(D) 1600
29. During which stage of development, an embryo becomes triptoblastic ?
(A) Organogenesis
(B) Fertilization
(C) Gastrulation
(D) Blastulation
30. Ecological footprint of a land is an estimation of
(A) Carrying capacity of a land
(B) Available ecological capacity of a land
(C) Area of land per capita to meet actual demand on resources
(D) The relationship between the size of population and resources
31. Unlimited population growth is often prevented when death rates increase as population density increases, it is an example of
(A) Negative feedback
(B) Allelic effect
(C) r-selection
(D) Positive feedback
32. Which one of the following bacteria perform mixed acid fermentation ?
(A) Staphylococcus aureus
(B) Clostridium perfingens
(C) Escherichia coli
(D) Streptococcus faecalis
33. Hydroxy lysine and hydroxy proline in collagen are
(A) The results of post translational modification of lysine and proline
(B) Added during translation in certain eukaryotes
(C) Added during translation in certain archaebacteria
(D) Coded in the genome
34. A substance that mimics the cellular effects of a natural compound is known as
(A) Antagonist
(B) Agonist
(C) Activator
(D) Promoter

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35. Lichens are combinations of
(A) Algae and Fungi
(B) Algae and Bacteria
(C) Algae and Protozoa
(D) Algae and Cyanobacteria
36. What would be the most likely confirmation of the following peptide ?
Gly-Leu-Pro-Met-Asp-Phe-Pro-Lys-
Ala
(A) Alpha helix
(B) Beta Sheet
(C) $3_{10}$ helix
(D) Random coil
37. Obligate anaerobes means
(A) Use oxygen as final electron acceptor
(B) Do not use oxygen as final electron acceptor
(C) Tolerate presence of oxygen
(D) Grow under anaerobic and aerobic conditions
38. The plant viruses that multiply within their insect vector are called
(A) Persistent
(B) Non-persistent
(C) Propogative
(D) Circulative
39. Neuron response after an immediate shock is an example of
(A) Paracrine signaling
(B) Endocrine signaling
(C) Synaptic signaling
(D) Direct touch signaling
40. Which of the following functions is NOT concerned with chorio-allantosis of mammals ?
(A) Excretion
(B) Respiration
(C) Nutrition
(D) Locomotion
41. Late blight of potato is caused by
(A) Phytopthera infestans
(B) Endothia parasitica
(C) Puccinia graminis
(D) Ustilago maydis
42. What would be the phenotype of Drosophila, when the X chromosomal : Autosomal set ratio ( X : A ratio) is 0.67 ?
(A) Male
(B) Intersex
(C) Metamale
(D) Metafemale
43. The classical four wings mutant fly Drosophila melanagaster resulted from
(A) Over expression of ultrabithorax protein
(B) Homozygous for three mutant alleles of the ultrabithorax gene
(C) Loss of abdominal A gene products
(D) Over expression of abdominal A gene products

## Paper II

44. Kohler and Milstein are associated with one of the following technique
(A) Southern Blotting
(B) Chromatography
(C) Electrophoresis
(D) Hybridoma
45. High yielding and photosynthetically efficient plants are usually
(A) Diploids
(B) Polyploids
(C) Haploids
(D) Aneuploids
46. Which of the following method can be used to enumerate the deer population in a forest?
(A) Capture-recapture
(B) Line transect
(C) Collar banding
(D) Pit-trap
47. Yeast is an
(A) Anaerobe
(B) Aerobe
(C) Anaerobe and aerobe
(D) Chemotroph
48. Frankenstein foods are the products
(A) From GMOs
(B) Enriched in quality proteins and fats
(C) Enriched in essential mineral nutrients and fats
(D) Enriched in carbohydrate contents
49. A dense bacterial population caught in a tangled web of fibers sticking to a surface describes
(A) Biofilm
(B) Coagulation
(C) Biodisc
(D) Membrane filter
50. Which of the following processes occur exclusively in the cytosol of an eukaryotic cell?
(A) Glycolysis and TCA cycle
(B) Glycolysis and fatty acid biosynthesis
(C) Fatty acid biosynthesis and beta oxidation
(D) TCA cycle and beta oxidation
51. Bohr effect is
(A) Effect of pH on oxygen binding to hemoglobin
(B) Effect of pH on substrate binding to the enzyme
(C) Effect of competition between substrate and inhibitor binding to enzymes
(D) Effect of temperature on the substrate binding to enzyme
52. Sarcolemma is plasma membrane of
(A) Stem cells
(B) Sarcoma cells
(C) Muscle fiber cells
(D) All types of cancer of cells

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53. Cancer arising from epithelial cells is called
(A) Sarcoma
(B) Leukemia
(C) Adenoma
(D) Carcinoma
54. Historically which was the first genetically modified plant for antibiotic resistance and was produced in 1982 ?
(A) Potato
(B) Corn
(C) Tobacco
(D) Soybean
55. A gene was cloned in tet ${ }^{R}$ locus of pBR322 plasmid. The plasmid was then introduced to E.coli and grown. Which of the following statements are TRUE ?
i. E.coli will grow in medium containing ampicillin but not tetracycline.
ii. E.coli will grow in a medium containing tetracycline but not ampicillin.
iii. The colonies that grow on tetracycline containing medium have the inserted genes.
iv. The colonies that grow in ampicillin but not on tetracycline have the inserted gene.
(A) i and iii are true
(B) ii and iii are true
(C) i and iv are true
(D) ii and iv are true
56. 15 microgram of amylase (mol. wt. 150 kDa ) acts on starch to produce maltose. If at maximal velocity, the enzyme released 6.84 mg of maltose (mol. wt. 342) per min, what is the turnover number?
(A) $2 \times 10^{5}$ per min
(B) $2 \times 10^{4}$ per min
(C) $0.2 \times 10^{3}$ per min
(D) $2 \times 10^{6}$ per min
57. Ground feeding squirrels have one squirrel to stand as a sentinel (guard) to give alarm call if any predator is sighted. This action would put the life of the sentinel at risk. Yet the squirrels do it. This is explained on the basis of
(A) Altruistic behavior
(B) Reciprocal altruism
(C) Group selection
(D) Kin selection
58. Pollinating insects and flowering plants depend on each other. The evolution of these two is explained on the basis of
(A) Survival of the fittest
(B) Neutral evolution
(C) Adaptive radiation
(D) Co-evolution
59. In the DNA replication experiments by Okazaki, although he interpreted its results to support semi discontinuous synthesis of DNA, there were objections to this interpretation. Which of the objections was valid requiring further experimentation?
(A) Both strands are made in short pieces
(B) Both are made in long pieces, but while isolating some break into short pieces
(C) After first strand is completely made, the second strand is started. Hence the small pieces
(D) Uridine is incorporated in place of thymidine. Removal of uridine leads to strand breaks
60. Which one of the following statements is INCORRECT to define "Mutation"?
(A) A mutation may or may not produce discernible phenotype
(B) A mutation can induce damaging effects on normal gene sequence
(C) Mutations are important players during evolution
(D) Chemical mutagenesis can be used to produce transgenic animals
61. The Maturation Promoting Factor (MPF) of cell cycle is
(A) A defective protein
(B) An energy yielding molecule
(C) Cyclin dependent kinase complex
(D) A protein that arrests cell division
62. Which of the following phylum has metameric segmentation?
(A) Platyhelminthes
(B) Nematode
(C) Annelida
(D) Mollusca
63. Which of the following transgenic animal was first developed for producing alpha 1 antitrypsin (AAT) in the milk ?
(A) Goat
(B) Sheep
(C) Cow
(D) Buffalo
64. Which of the following compounds form chitin, the exoskeleton of insects ?
(A) Polypeptide chain rich in sulphur
(B) Nitrogen containing polysaccharide
(C) Polypeptide chain with mineral salts
(D) Lipids with calcium salts
65. RNA editing is post transcriptional modification that includes addition, deletion or replacement of nucleotides in the mature RNA. Which of the following molecules play a role in mediating this process ?
(A) Small interfering RNA
(B) Nucleolar RNA
(C) Messenger RNA
(D) Guide RNA
66. Three dimensional structure of living cells/tissues can be viewed in
(A) Phase contrast microscope
(B) Fluorescence microscope
(C) Differential interference contrast microscope
(D) Stereo microscope
67. Which of the following is NOT a mating system?
(A) Polyandry
(B) Polygyny
(C) Polygamy
(D) Sexual selection
68. Neem based biopesticide, Azadirachtin does not directly kill pest, but alters the life processing behavior in such a manner that the insect can no longer feed, breed or undergo metamorphosis. Azadirachtin interferes with the metabolism of
(A) Carbohydrates
(B) Ecodysone
(C) Cholesterol
(D) Estrogen
69. Which one of the following methods is used to detect the distribution of specific mRNAs within a cell ?
(A) RNase protection assay
(B) In-situ hybridization
(C) Northern Blot analysis
(D) Site Mapping
70. Trees may be damaged by animals which rub against them, wearing a strip of bark right around the tree trunk and exposing the xylem. The tree will then
(A) Die quickly because the leaves are deprived of food and water
(B) Die quickly because fungi enter the trunk through the wounds
(C) Continue to grow because bark always regrows to cover a wound
(D) It does not affect the tree
71. The mechanism of signal transduction by steroid hormone differs from amine and peptide hormone because
(A) Steroids use small, water soluble second messengers
(B) Steroid hormones act directly without the requirement of any receptor
(C) They bind to cytoplasmic or nuclear receptors and affect gene expression
(D) They all act through G proteins
72. Which one of the following feature is not associated with grasses ?
(A) Aleurone tissue
(B) Seutellum
(C) Cellular endosperm
(D) Three celled pollen
73. Apoptosis, a process of cell death in living organism occurs
(A) In HIV infected cells
(B) Naturally as a part of normal cellular development
(C) In carcinogenic cells
(D) Due to malnutrition
74. The major amphibolic pathway in almost all living organism is
(A) Glycolytic pathway
(B) Beta oxidation pathway
(C) Photosynthetic pathway
(D) Citric acid cycle pathway
75. Student's t-test is used for the comparison of
(A) Two sample means
(B) An independent variable with a dependent variable
(C) Three sample means
(D) Two independent variables and a number of dependent variables
76. Precursor for ethylene biosynthesis is
(A) Methionine
(B) Isopentane pyrophosphate
(C) Tyrosine
(D) Alpha ketoglutarate
77. Leydig cells secrete
(A) Growth hormone
(B) Estrogens
(C) Androgens
(D) Gonadotropins
78. Almost all the terpenoids are made up of
(A) Acetyl groups
(B) Isoprene units
(C) Fresnyl pyrophosphate
(D) TCA cycle intermediates
79. Which one of the following is NOT an example of extrachromosomal inheritance?
(A) Yeast - Petite
(B) Drosophila - Bar eye
(C) Neurospora - Poky
(D) Snail - Shell coiling
80. Which of the following cloning vectors can be used to clone 3 kb and 300 kb DNA fragments ? Choose the correct order and vectors.
(A) Phasmid and Plasmid
(B) YAC and Cosmid
(C) Plasmid and Phage
(D) Plasmid and YAC
81. During maturation of $B$ cells, the immunoglobulin gene rearrangements occur due to
(A) Meiotic recombination
(B) Sister chromatid exchange
(C) Site specific recombination
(D) Site directed mutagenesis
82. ABO blood group in man is an example for
(A) Pleiotropic effects
(B) Multiple alleles and co-dominance
(C) Sex linked and sex limited inheritance
(D) Polygenic inheritance
83. Goodness of Fit is carried out by using
(A) Chi square test
(B) Student's t-test
(C) ANOVA
(D) PCA
84. What is meant by the word "Whorl" in discussing floral meristem?
(A) When leaf primordia first arise, they arise in a pattern described as "Whorl"
(B) Flowers consist of four different types of organs which occur in concentric rings called "Whorl"
(C) The floral meristem has to spin around during flower formation, the process is named "Whorl"
(D) The six stamens in a dicot flower like that of Arabidopsis form a ring that is called the flower's "Whorl"
85. Match the following :

## Category 1

a. Yersinia pestis
b. Mycobacterium leprae
c. Rubulavirus
3. Measles
d. Morbillivirus
4. Black plague
(A) $a-4, b-1, c-2, d-3$
(B) $a-1, b-4, c-3, d-2$
(C) $a-2, b-3, c-1, d-4$
(D) $a-3, b-2, c-4, d-1$
86. The following is absolutely essential for the functioning of an ecosystem
(A) Producers and herbivores
(B) Decomposers
(C) Producers, herbivores and carnivores
(D) Producers and decomposers
87. Which of the following is the right sequence of spermatogenesis ?
(A) Spermatocytes, spermatids, spermatozoa, spermatogonia
(B) Spermatids, spermatozoa, spermatogonia, spermatocytes
(C) Spermatozoa, Spermatids, spermatocytes, spermatogonia,
(D) Spermatogonia, spermatocytes, spermatids, spermatozoa

## Paper II

88. Plasmodesmata in plants are similar to which one of the following structures of the animal cells ?
(A) Peroxisome
(B) Gap junction
(C) Extracellular matrix
(D) Cell cytoskeleton
89. Prokaryotic organisms have been divided into two domains, bacteria and archaea. This division is based on
i. Differences in cell wall composition
ii. Differences in cell membrane composition
iii. Presence or absence of introns
iv. Presence or absence of amino acids
(A) i and iii are correct
(B) i, ii and iii are correct
(C) ii and iv are correct
(D) ii, iii and iv are correct
90. Match the following:

## Category $1 \quad$ Category 2

a. Protozoa
b. Eubacteria
2. Cell wall made up of Chitin
c. Fungi
3. Cell wall made
up of Murein
d. Algae
4. Cell wall without Murein
5. Cell wall is absent
(A) $a-5, b-3, c-2, d-1$
(B) $a-5, b-1, c-2, d-3$
(C) $a-3, b-2, c-1, d-4$
(D) $a-5, b-2, c-1, d-4$
91. Leucoplast are
(A) A form of blood cells
(B) Plastids present in plant cells without pigments
(C) White blood cells
(D) Insect blood cells
92. The map of four genes on chromosome are as follows with map distance indicated.

| A |  |  | B | C |  |  | D |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| I | 5 | I | 7 | I | 3 | I |  |

Between which two genes would you expect highest frequency of recombination?
(A) Between B and C
(B) Between A and D
(C) Between A and C
(D) Between B and D
93. International Kyoto Protocol (1997) of United Nations Framework Convention on the Climate Changes (UNFCCC) which came into implementation in 2005 mainly deals with
(A) Usage of chemical fertilizers
(B) Usage of pesticides in agriculture
(C) Reduction of greenhouse gases
(D) Safety of GM foods
94. Match the following :

## Category 1

a. Fungi
b. Bacteria
c. Protozoa
d. Virus
4. Cholera
5. Rice blast
(A) $a-5, b-4, c-1, d-2$
(B) $a-2, b-4, c-1, d-5$
(C) $a-3, b-4, c-1, d-5$
(D) $a-2, b-3, c-5, d-1$
95. Match the following :

## Category 1

a. Nanos
b. Bicoid
c. Kruppel
d. Engrailed

## Category 2

1. Gap gene
2. Formation of anterior structures of embryo
3. Segment polarity gene
4. Formation of posterior structures of embryo
(A) $a-2, b-4, c-3, d-1$
(B) $a-4, b-2, c-1, d-3$
(C) $a-3, b-1, c-2, d-4$
(D) $a-1, b-3, c-4, d-2$
5. Which one of the following mutagenic agents causes thymidine dimer in DNA ?
(A) UV radiation
(B) Sodium azide
(C) Beta rays
(D) Microwaves
6. Which one of the following plants is the source for Vinblastine and Vincristine, highly valued drugs in cancer chemotherapy ?
(A) Camptotheca acuminate
(B) Atropa belladonna
(C) Catharanthus roseus
(D) Digitalis lanata
7. Which of the following sequence correctly represents the phases of a cell cycle ?
(A) $G_{1}, G_{2}, S, G_{0}$, Mitosis
(B) $G_{0}, G_{1}, S, G_{2}$, Mitosis
(C) $S, G_{1}, G_{2}, G_{0}$, Mitosis
(D) Mitosis, $G_{1}, S, G_{2}, G_{0}$
8. Which of the following statements are CORRECT, with reference to ruminants?
i. Use micro-organisms to digest cellulose
ii. Have a teeth adapted for mastication
iii. Get their nutrition from digested plant material
iv. Eat their faeces to replenish nutrients
(A) i, ii and iv
(B) i, ii and iii
(C) ii, iii and iv
(D) i, iii and iv
9. Kinetin is a type of cytokinin that was first isolated from
(A) Herring sperm
(B) Ovary of fish
(C) Endosperm of seed
(D) Pollen grains

> ひత్తు ఒరఠప్ర్పాగి ప్ఠ్ఠ Space for Rough Work

