ST. JOSEPH'S UNIVERSITY, BENGALURU -27
BCA (DATA ANALYTICS) - I SEMESTER
SEMESTER EXAMINATION: OCTOBER 2022
(Examination conducted in December 2022)

## BCADA 1121 - FUNDAMENTALS OF COMPUTING AND PROGRAMMING SKILLS USING C

Time: 2 Hours
Max Marks: 50
This paper contains TWO printed pages and THREE parts
PART- A
Answer ALL Questions
5X1 =5

1. Define Algorithm. Write an algorithm to calculate even number between 0 and 99 .
2. Explain looping statements in C.
3. Find the output of the following:
```
void main ()
{
int X=40;
printf ("%d\n",10 + X++);
printf ("%d\n",10 + ++X);
}
```

4. What do you mean by token? Write a C program to find the factorial of a given number.
5. Explain file open and close functions in $C$ with specific syntax.

## PART- B

## Answer any FIVE of the following

5X3=15
6. Explain the formatted and unformatted input and output functions with sample C program.
7. Why switch statement is better than else If Ladder? Justify your answer with a suitable switch case.
8. Convert to the binary equivalent of (24.1875) 10 .
9. What is a pointer? Explain how the pointer variable declared and initialized with a sample program.
10. Write a C program to find the area of triangle.
11. Distinguish between Structures and Union.
12. Write a program to find the currency denomination of given amount.

## PART - C

## Answer any THREE of the following

$$
3 \times 10=30
$$

13. a). Define functions. Explain with the techniques of call by value and call by reference with a sample code.
b). Write a program to swap the two values using functions.
14. a). Is it possible to access an array element at a given position? Justify your answer with a sample program segment.
b). Write a program to find the transpose of Matrix.
15. a). What is the equallent code of Hexadecimal to Binary (1A5) ${ }_{16}$. Convert the binary to decimal and decimal to equivalent BCD.
b). Write a program to find the particular element in an array using Linear Search. (4)
16. a). How do we declare a Character array? Implement string copy operation STRCOPY(str1, str2) that copies a string str1 to another string str2 without using library function.
b). Write a program to read a sentence and print the frequency of each of the vowels and total count of consonants.
