Register Number:



# ST JOSEPH'S UNIVERSITY, BENGALURU-27 B.Sc OPEN ELECTIVE (MATHEMATICS) - 4<sup>th</sup> Semester SEMESTER EXAMINATION: APRIL 2024 (Examination conducted in May/June 2024) <u>MTOE 11 -MATHEMATICS FOR PHYSICAL SCIENCES-IV</u> (For current batch students only.)

# Duration: 2 Hours

### Max. Marks: 60

This paper contains TWO pages and THREE parts.

### PART A

#### Answer any $\underline{SIX}$ of the following.

- 1. Check the integrability condition for the total differential equation xdx + ydy + zdz = 0.
- 2. Form the partial differential equation by eliminating arbitrary constants a and b from the equation z = ax + by + ab.
- 3. Check if the function  $x^5 \cos^3(x)$  is even or odd in  $(-\pi, \pi)$ .
- 4. Prove that  $\Gamma(1) = 1$ .
- 5. Prove that Beta function is symmetric.
- 6. State Euler-Lagrange equation for variational problems.
- 7. Write the name and equation of the path on which a particle in the absence of friction will slide from one fixed point to another fixed point in the shortest time under the action of gravity.
- 8. Define geodesic and write the name of the geodesic on a right circular cylinder.

#### PART B

#### Answer any <u>THREE</u> of the following.

9. Check for integrability and solve  $xdx + y^2dy + \frac{dz}{z}$ .

10. Solve the simultaneous differential equation  $\frac{dx}{yz} = \frac{dy}{zx} = \frac{dz}{xy}$ .

- 11. Obtain the Fourier series of the function f(x) = x in the interval  $(-\pi, \pi)$ .
- 12. Obtain the general solution of the extremal problem  $I(y) = \int_a^b \left[ xy' + (y')^2 \right] dx$ .
- 13. Find the shortest smooth plane curve joining any two distinct points  $P(x_1, y_1)$  and  $Q(x_2, y_2)$ .



 $(6 \times 2 = 12)$ 

 $(3 \times 6 = 18)$ 

#### Answer any <u>FIVE</u> of the following.

 $(5 \times 6 = 30)$ 

- 14. Solve p + q = sin(x).
- 15. Solve  $(D^2 2DD' + D'^2)z = e^{x+2y}$ .
- 16. Obtain the Fourier half range sine series for the function f defined by  $f(x) = (x 1)^2$  in (0, 1).
- 17. Evaluate the following integrals.

i) 
$$\int_{0}^{\infty} e^{-x^{2}} x^{2n-1} dx, n > 1$$
  
ii)  $\int_{0}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin^{3} x \cos^{\frac{5}{2}} x dx$ 

- 18. Prove that  $\beta(m,n) = \frac{\Gamma(m)\Gamma(n)}{\Gamma(m+n)}$ , where m, n > 0.
- 19. Find the equation of the curve formed by a heavy chain when it is suspended under the action of gravity between two fixed points.
- 20. Find the extremal of the functional  $I(y) = \int_0^{\pi} \left[ (y')^2 y^2 \right] dx$ , under the boundary condition  $y(0) = 0, y(\pi) = 1$  subjected to the constraint  $\int_0^{\pi} y dx = 1$ .