# St. Joseph's College (Autonomous) V Semester BA Examination-October 2019 Optional English Elective--Linguistics (OE 5215) 

Time allotted: $2^{1 / 2}$ hours
Marks: 70

## Instructions

1. This paper is for $\mathbf{V}$ semester BA-EJP students who have opted for Linguistics
2. You are NOTALLOWED to use a dictionary
3. Please stick to the word-limits suggested.
4. This paper contains TWO pages and FOUR sections
I. Write short notes on ANY TWO of the following in about 150 words each: ( $2 \times 5=10$ )
5. The Vowel Quadrilateral
6. Calques
7. Iconic signs
II. Answer ANY ONE in about 250-300 words ( $\mathbf{2 0}$ marks)
8. What is Morphology? Explain the various morphemic relations that are possible in the English language.
9. Describe the Saussurean distinctions. How do Saussure's ideas offer us a new way of reflecting about Language?
III.A. Transcribe the following sentence into IPA. (10)

It's been a hard day's night
III.B. Classify the consonantsby category (plosives etc) in the word given below, and describe each of the consonants in terms of voice, and place of articulation. Pick out the diphthong in the word, and give five other words containing the same diphthong:

Mesmerising /mعzmərazziŋ/
IV.A. Identify the process of word-formation that produced these samples: (5)

1. Televise
2. Mixie
3. Chauffeur
4. Perm (from permanent wave)
5. Prefab
IV.B. List the morphemes in each of the words given below, and identify free and bound morphemes: (5)
6. Unbilled
7. Masters
8. Enchant
9. Balmy
10. Harder
IV.C. Draw a word tree for each of the items given below (5 marks)
11. Rumbling
12. Merriment
13. Unforgivable
14. Reworkings
15. Quarrelsomeness
IV.D. Classify the lexemes given below in terms of Simple, Compound and Complex and justify your decision with evidence. (5 marks)
16. Regard
17. Marginal
18. Photobombing
19. Facebook
20. Mackerel
