Register Number:

DATE:

# ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), BENGALURU-27 M.Sc. BIG DATA ANALYTICS – II SEMESTER SEMESTER EXAMINATION: APRIL 2019 BDADE 2518 - Multivariate Statistics

### TIME 2.5 HOURS

### MAXIMUM MARKS 70

## This Question Paper Contains TWO Printed Paper And ONE Part

#### Answer any 5 questions. Each question carries 14 marks

1a	Explain the idea of analysis of variance (ANOVA)	[6]
		1

1b Using any example, write down the null and alternate hypotheses of the problem |4|

- 1c How do you compute the F ratio? What's the underlying rationale |4|
- 2. Let X be your expected mark in this exam. Let Y be the number of hours that you studied for this exam. Create a dummy X-Y data set for 5 students and then:
  - Compute the correlation coefficient between X and Y
    [4]
  - Write down the regression equation of Y (dependent variable) on X [4]
  - Explain the idea of least squares with a sketch
    [6]
- 3. A billionaire wishes to produce the blockbuster Malayalam film of 2020. Formulate this as a multiple regression problem and propose a solution keeping the following in mind:
  - What is the dependent variable, what could be the independent predictors?[5]
  - What is collinearity? Could there be presence of collinearity?
  - Would you use 'R squared', or 'adjusted R squared?' Which one? Why? How? [6]
- 4aWhat is the rationale of principal component analysis?[5]4bSketch (as a flow chart) the different steps involved in PCA[5]
- 4c Mention two applications where PCA can make a big difference [4]
- 5a What are the different ways of clustering?

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- 5b Give two real-life examples (from sport of business) where we use cluster analysis
- 5c Pick any one clustering algorithm and draw a flow chart to implement it [6]
- 6 A telecom company is worried about customer churn and seeks your help. Discuss how you would solve this problem.
  - What is the meaning of customer churn? [4]

|4|

- Make a list of 4-5 predictive variables
- What is logistic regression? How would you use it to solve this problem? [6]
- 7 Write short notes on any two of the following: |7+7|
  - Eigen values and eigen vectors
  - Multivariate techniques in social media analytics
  - Python vs R? What's your choice, and why?