**ST. JOSEPH’S COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), BANGALORE-27**

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE- 4th SEMESTER**

**END-SEMESTER TEST- APRIL 2018**

**PS 0114: MODERN POLITICAL THOUGHT**

**Time: 2 ½ hours Max Marks 70**

*This question paper has one printed page and three parts*

**Answer the following MANDATORY questions in 25 words (10X2= 20 marks)**

1. What is the nature of ‘sovereign’ according to Hobbes?
2. What are the two stages of agreements according to John Locke?
3. How does Rousseau differentiate between a ‘delegate’ and ‘representative’?
4. State Hegel’s process of ‘dialectics’.
5. Where does power rests in the thought of T.H.Green?
6. Describe the ‘relations of production’ in Marx’s theory.
7. What is the nature of ‘utility’ in Bentham’s thought?
8. What is ‘public sphere’ according to Habermas?
9. How is ‘hegemony’ different from ‘domination’?
10. How does Arendt differentiate between ‘power’ and ‘violence’?

**Answer any TWO of the following three questions within 250 words (2X10=20 marks)**

1. Capture the difference in the nature of sovereign as created by Hobbes and Locke by explaining their notions of ‘human nature’ and ‘state of nature’.
2. Describe the ‘theory of alienation’ as provided by Marx.
3. ‘It is better to be a Socrates dissatisfied than a fool satisfied’. Analyse this statement by J.S. Mill as a critique of Bentham’s obsession to quantify happiness.

**Answer any TWO of the following two questions within 450 words (2X15= 30 marks)**

1. How is the Hegelian process of ‘dialectics’ different from that of Socrates? Provide a critique of Hegel’s theory of the state from the Marxian perspective.
2. What is Lenin’s theory of Imperialism? How is it different from the ‘evolutionary Marxism’?
3. Define ‘hegemony’ as per Antonio Gramsci. How crucial is it to understand the nature of hegemony to organise revolution and prevent counter-revolution?